

## **Supplemental Material**

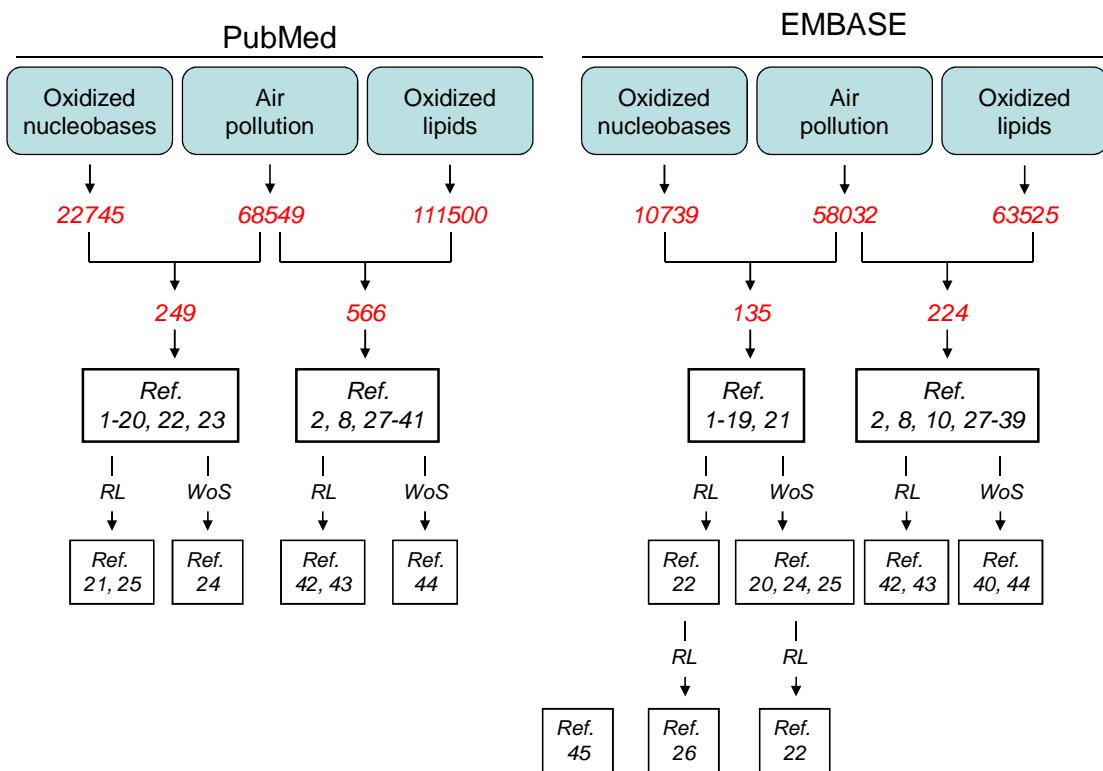
We searched PubMed and EMBASE with terms and Boolean operators as follows:

**DNA damage**: “Oxidative DNA damage” OR “oxidatively damaged DNA” OR “8-oxodG” OR “8-OHdG” OR “8-oxoGua” OR “8-hydroxyguanine” OR “8-hydroxy-2'-deoxyguanine” OR “8-hydroxy-2'-deoxyguanosine” OR “8-oxo-7,8-dihydro-2'-deoxyguanosine” OR “FPG” OR “formamidopyrimidine” OR “ENDOIII” OR “endonuclease III” OR “comet assay”.

**Lipid peroxidation products**: “Lipid peroxidation” OR “thiobarbituric acid reactive substances” OR “TBARS” OR “malondialdehyde” OR ”MDA” OR “isoprostane” OR “hydroperoxide”.

**Exposure**: “Air pollution” OR “diesel exhaust” OR “wood smoke” OR “biomass”.

The latest publication date was October 1<sup>st</sup> 2009. Figure 1 depicts a flow diagram illustrating the identification of publications. Research results from “DNA damage” and “Lipid peroxidation products” were combined with ”Exposure”. We reviewed the abstracts for relevant inclusion criteria, including that the publication should report original data of environmental/urban exposure to air pollution. Further searches were conducted in the Web of Science database on publications that had cited those publications, which we had identified in the PubMed and EMBASE databases. We also assessed the reference lists of the publications. Publications from studies on occupational exposure to air pollution were only included if they contained biomarker/exposure data from subjects that had been exposed outdoor to ambient air pollution from exhaust or residential biomass combustion. We have judged two articles to be parallel publications from the same study written in English (Chung et al. 2003) and Chinese (Chuang et al. 2002). Only the publication written in English has been included in the study. We have not identified other publications written in non-English language in our search that reported results from studies on air pollution exposure and oxidatively damaged DNA or lipids in humans.



**Figure 1.** Flow diagram of primary searches in PubMed and EMBASE, with subsequent identification of publications via Web of Science (WoS) or reference lists (RL). Red text indicates the number of retrieved publications in the PubMed and EMBASE databases. One publication (reference no 45) was not identified by this search. The reference numbers are Loft et al. 1999 (1), Autrup et al. 1999 (2), Sørensen et al. 2003a (3), Fanou et al. 2006 (4), Avogbe et al. 2005 (5), Vinzents et al. 2005 (6), Bräuner et al. 2007 (7), Rossner et al. 2007 (8), Danielsen et al. 2008 (9), Singh et al. 2007 (10), Butthbumrung et al. 2008 (11), Novotna et al. 2007 (12), Svecova et al. 2009 (13), Rossner et al. 2008a (14), Chuang et al. 2007 (15), Palli et al. 2009 (16), Cavallo et al. 2006 (17), Calderon-Garciduenas et al. 1999 (18), Suzuki et al. 1995 (19), Wei et al. 2009 (20), Sørensen et al. 2003c (21), Lai et al. 2005 (22), Chuang et al. 2003 (23), Kelishadi et al. 2009 (24), Staessen et al. 2001 (25), De Coster et al. 2008 (26), Mills et al. 2008 (27), Isik et al. 2005 (28), Barregard et al. 2006 (29), Bonina et al. 2008 (30), Rossner et al. 2008b (31), Sørensen et al. 2003b (32), Liu et al. 2007 (33), Barregard et al. 2008 (34), Romieu et al. 2008 (35), Liu et al. 2009 (36), Medina-Navarro et al. 1997 (37), Allen et al. 2009 (38), Liu et al. 2009b (39), Chen et al. 2007 (40), Vujovic et al. 2009 (41), Bräuner et al. 2008 (42), Hicks et al. 1996 (43), Sanchez-Rodriguez et al. 2005 (44) and Rundell et al. 2008 (45).

## **References**

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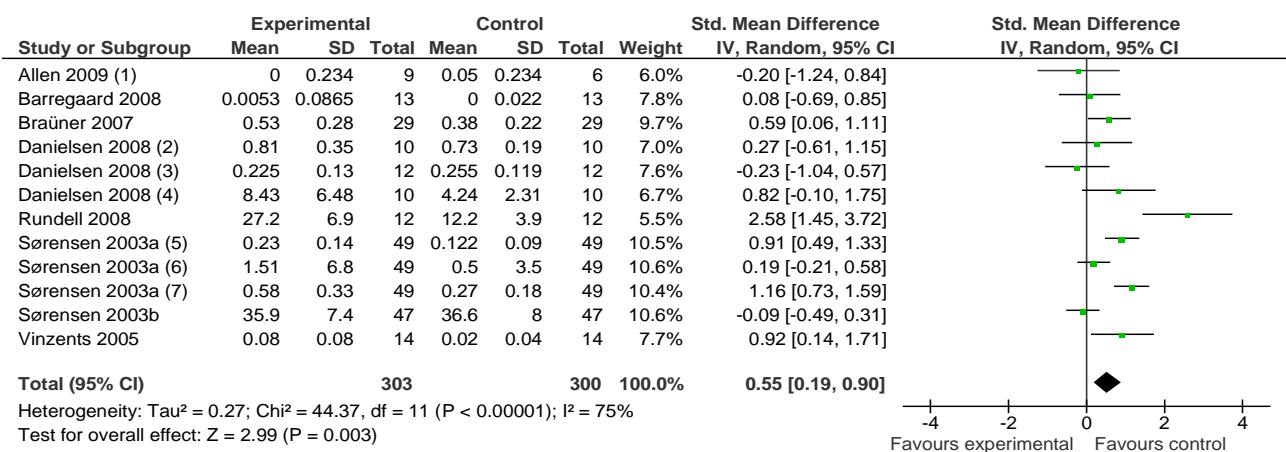
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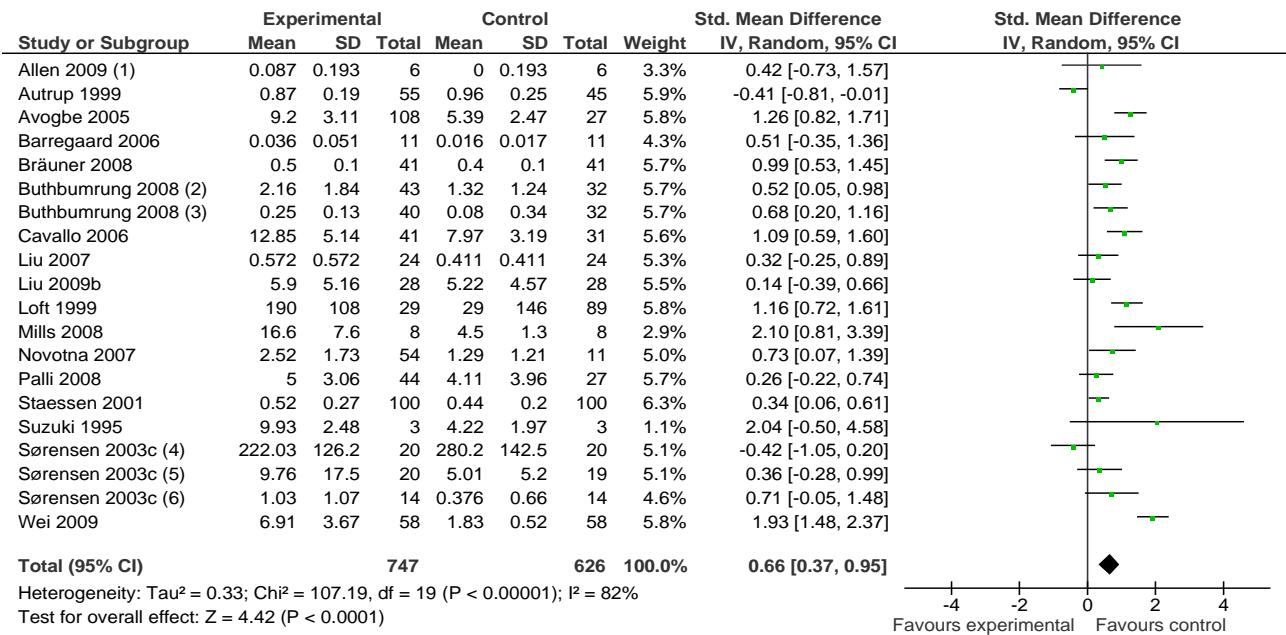
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## No potential of measurement error



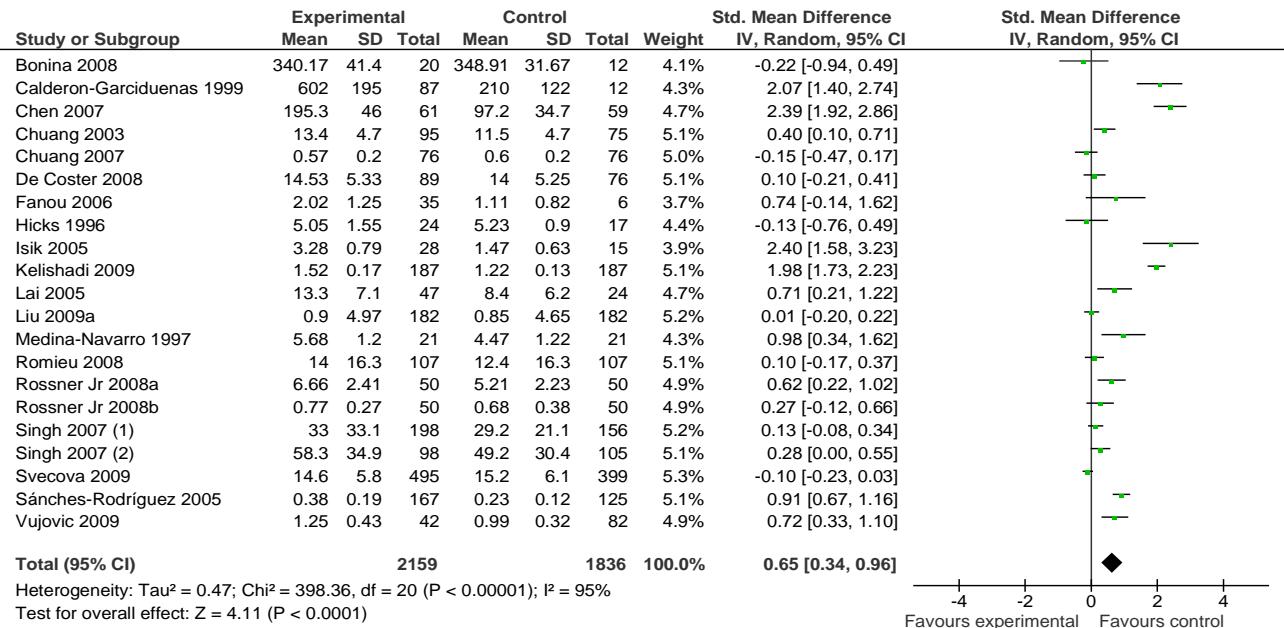
- (1) LPO
- (2) 8-oxodG (urine)
- (3) FPG sites (blood cells)
- (4) 8-oxoGua (urine)
- (5) 8-oxodG (urine)
- (6) ENDOIII/FPG (lymphocytes)
- (7) 8-oxodG (lymphocytes)

## Potential measurement error in either biomarker analysis or exposure assessment



- (1) 8-oxodG
- (2) 8-oxodG (urine)
- (3) 8-oxodG (leukocytes)
- (4) 8-oxodG (urine)
- (5) ENDOIII/FPG (lymphocytes)
- (6) 8-oxodG (lymphocytes)

## Potential measurement error in both biomarker analysis or exposure assessment



(1) M1dG  
(2) 8-oxodG